|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Paradigms: verbs I laryngeal (= L**)[[1]](#footnote-1) | | | |
| አሰረ | ʾasara | La2a3a | I,1a Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| የአስር | yaʾassǝr | yaLa22ǝ3 | I,1a Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይእስር | yǝʾsǝr | yǝL2ǝ3 | I,1a Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| እስር | ʾǝsǝr | Lǝ2ǝ3 | I,1a Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አሲሮ | ʾasiro | La2i3o | I,1a Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አሲር  አሲሮት | ʾasir  ʾasirot | La2i3  La2i3ot | I,1a Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አምነ | ʾamna | La23a | I,1b Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| የአምን | yaʾammǝn | yaLa22ǝ3 | I,1b Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይእመን | yǝʾman | yǝL2a3 | I,1b Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| እመን | ʾǝman | Lǝ2a3 | I,1b Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አሚኖ | ʾamino | La2i3o | I,1b Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አሚን  አሚኖት | ʾamin  ʾaminot | La2i3  La2i3ot | I,1b Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አመረ | ʾammara | La22a3a | La22a3a |
| ይኤምር | yǝʾemmǝr | yǝLe22ǝ3 | I,2 Imperf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| የአምር | yaʾammǝr | yaLa22ǝ3 | I,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አምር | ʾammǝr | La22ǝ3 | I,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አሚሮ | ʾammiro | La22i3o | I,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አምሮ  አምሮት | ʾammǝro  ʾammǝrot | La22ǝ3o  La22ǝ3ot | I,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | Lā2a3a[[2]](#footnote-2) | I,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yaLā22ǝ3 | I,3 Imperf. 3 p. m. sg. |
|  |  | yaLā2ǝ3 | I,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | Lā2ǝ3 | I,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | Lā2i3o | I,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | Lā2ǝ3o  Lā2ǝ3ot | I,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አእሰረ | ʾaʾsara | ʾaL2a3a | II,1 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያአስር | yāʾassǝr | yāLa22ǝ3 | II,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያእስር | yāʾsǝr | yāL2ǝ3 | II,1 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አእስር | ʾaʾsǝr | ʾaL2ǝ3 | II,1 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አእሲሮ | ʾaʾsiro | ʾaL2i3o | II,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አእስሮ  አእስሮት | ʾaʾsǝro  ʾaʾsǝrot | ʾaL2ǝ3o  ʾaL2ǝ3ot | II,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አዐሠረ[[3]](#footnote-3) | ʾaʿaśśara | ʾaLa22a3a | II,2a Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያዔሥር | yāʿeśśǝr | yāLe22ǝ3 | II,2a Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያዐሥር | yāʿaśśǝr | yāLa22ǝ3 | II,2a Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አዐሥር | ʾaʿaśśǝr | ʾaLa22ǝ3 | II,2a Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አዐሢሮ | ʾaʿaśśiro | ʾaLa22i3o | II,2a Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አዐሥሮ  አዐሥሮት | ʾaʿaśśǝro  ʾaʿaśśǝrot | ʾaLa22ǝ3o  ʾaLa22ǝ3ot | II,2a Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አእመረ[[4]](#footnote-4) | ʾaʾǝmmara | ʾaLǝ22a3a | II,2b Perf.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| አአመረ | ʾaʾammara | ʾaLa22a3a | II,2b Perf.(b) 3 m sg. |
| ያኤምር | yāʾemmǝr | yāLe22ǝ3 | II,2b Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያአምር | yāʾammǝr | yāLa22ǝ3 | II,2b Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አአምር | ʾaʾammǝr | ʾaLa22ǝ3 | II,2b Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አአሚሮ | ʾaʾammiro | ʾaLa22i3o | II,2b Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አአምሮ  አአምሮት | ʾaʾammǝro  ʾaʾammǝrot | ʾaLa22ǝ3o  ʾaLa22ǝ3ot | II,2b Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | ʾaLā2a3a[[5]](#footnote-5) | II,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāLā22ǝ3 | II,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāLā2ǝ3 | II,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾaLā2ǝ3 | II,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾaLā2i3o | II,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾaLā2ǝ3o  ʾaLā2ǝ3ot | II,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተአስረ | taʾasra | taLa23a | III,1a Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትአሰር | yǝtʾassar | yǝtLa22a3 | III,1a Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትአሰር | yǝtʾasar | yǝtLa2a3 | III,1a Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተአሰር | taʾasar | taLa2a3 | III,1a Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተአሲሮ | taʾasiro | taLa2i3o | III,1a Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ተአስሮ  ተአስሮት | taʾasǝro  taʾasǝrot | taLa2ǝ3o  taLa2ǝ3ot | III,1a Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተአምነ | taʾamna | taLa23a | III,1b Perf.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ተአመነ | taʾamana | taLa2a3a | III,1b Perf.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ይትአመን | yǝtʾamman | yǝtLa22a3 | III,1b Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትአመን | yǝtʾaman | yǝtLa2a3 | III,1b Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተአመን | taʾaman | taLa2a3 | III,1b Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተአሚኖ | taʾamino | taLa2i3o | III,1b Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ተአምኖ  ተአምኖት | taʾamǝno  taʾamǝnot | taLa2ǝ3o  taLa2ǝ3ot | III,1b Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተአዘዘ | taʾazzaza | taLa22a3a | III,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትኤዘዝ | yǝtʾezzaz | yǝtLe22a3 | III,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትአዘዝ | yǝtʾazzaz | yǝtLa22a3 | III,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተአዘዝ | taʾazzaz | taLa22a3 | III,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተአዚዞ | taʾazzizo | taLa22i3o | III,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ተአዝዞ  ተአዝዞት | taʾazzǝzo  taʾazzǝzot | taLa22ǝ3o  taLa22ǝ3ot | III,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | taLā2a3a[[6]](#footnote-6) | III,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yǝtLā22a3 | III,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yǝtLā2a3 | III,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | taLā2a3 | III,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | taLā2i3o | III,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | taLā2ǝ3o  taLā2ǝ3ot | III,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አስተአሰረ | ʾastaʾasara | ʾastaLa2a3a | IV,1a Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተአስር | yāstaʾassǝr | yāstaLa22ǝ3 | IV,1a Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስታእስር | yāstāʾsǝr | yāstāL2ǝ3 | IV,1a Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስታእስር | ʾastāʾsǝr | ʾastāL2ǝ3 | IV,1a Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተአሲሮ | ʾastaʾasiro | ʾastaLa2i3o | IV,1a Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተአስሮ  አስተአስሮት | ʾastaʾasǝro  ʾastaʾasǝrot | ʾastaLa2ǝ3o  ʾastaLa2ǝ3ot | IV,1a Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አስተሐቀረ | ʾastaḥaqara | ʾastaLa2a3a | IV,1b Perf.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| አስታሕቀረ[[7]](#footnote-7) | ʾastāḥqara | ʾastāL23a | IV,1b Perf.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተሐቅር | yāstaḥaqqǝr | yāstaLa22ǝ3 | IV,1b Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስታሕቅር | yāstāḥqǝr | yāstāL2ǝ3 | IV,1b Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስታሕቅር | ʾastāḥqǝr | ʾastāL2ǝ3 | IV,1b Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተሐቂሮ | ʾastaḥaqiro | ʾastaLa2i3o | IV,1b Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተሐቅሮ  አስተሐቅሮት | ʾastaḥaqǝro  ʾastaḥaqǝrot | ʾastaLa2ǝ3o  ʾastaLa2ǝ3ot | IV,1b Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አስተዐገሠ | ʾastaʿaggara | ʾastaLa22a3a | IV,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተዔግሥ | yāstaʿeggǝś | yāstaLe22ǝ3 | IV,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተዐግሥ | yāstaʿaggǝś | yāstaLa22ǝ3 | IV,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተዐግሥ | ʾastaʿaggǝś | ʾastaLa22ǝ3 | IV,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተዐጊሦ | ʾastaʿaggiśo | ʾastaLa22i3o | IV,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተዐግሦ  አስተዐግሦት | ʾastaʿaggǝśo  ʾastaʿaggǝśo | ʾastaLa22ǝ3o  ʾastaLa22ǝ3ot | IV,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አስተኣሰረ | ʾastaʾāsara | ʾastaLā2a3a | IV,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተኣስር | yāstaʾāssǝr | yāstaLā22ǝ3 | IV,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተኣስር | yāstaʾāsǝr | yāstaLā2ǝ3 | IV,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተኣስር | ʾastaʾāsar | ʾastaLā2ǝ3 | IV,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተኣሲሮ | ʾastaʾāsiro | ʾastaLā2i3o | IV,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተኣስሮ  አስተኣስሮት | ʾastaʾāsǝro  ʾastaʾāsǝrot | ʾastaLā2ǝ3o  ʾastaLā2ǝ3ot | IV,3 Infinit. |

1. For the examples given in the table (I column), cp. Conti Rossini 1941, pp. 58-60 (§§ 68-71), Dillmann-Bezold 1899, tabs. II-V, and Tropper 2002, pp. 109-110 (§§ 44.51-44.522). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. For this form, there is no attested verb in the grammars used. In the table, it is given, in red (third column), only an ideal pattern. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Example of verb not taken in the grammars used but in Dillmann Lexicon 1865, c. 959 (in the on line version see: http://betamasaheft.aai.uni-hamburg.de/Dillmann/lemma/Lb1c62b281f774d2eb50fd3de5d46ff99). [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. On this verb (II,2), which can have both the form አእመረ and አአመረ, cp. in particular Conti Rossini 1941, p. 59 (§ 70), and Dillmann Lexicon 1865, c. 730 (in the on line version see:

   <http://betamasaheft.aai.uni-hamburg.de/Dillmann/lemma/Lb48f959563ef45b88aea07c522a2e10c>). The verb አእመረ can have also the form II,1, but with a different meaning (cp. Dillmann Lexicon 1865, c. 728-729, and its on line version <http://betamasaheft.aai.uni-hamburg.de/Dillmann/lemma/La082613962f448179113e1cebfeae215>). [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. For this form, there is no attested verb in the grammars used. In the table, it is given, in red (third column), only an ideal pattern. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. For this form, there is no attested verb in the grammars used. In the table, it is given, in red (third column), only an ideal pattern. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. At the Perfect, some verbs I Laryngeal of the form IV,1 can have the final vowel of the prefix at the IV order; at the Subjunctive and Imperative, the final vowel of the prefix is always at the IV order, at the Imperfect never. Cp. Conti Rossini 1941, p. 60 (§ 71) [↑](#footnote-ref-7)